

Il miceneo

1. a) *a, e, i, o, u, a2* || *a3/ai?* || *ra-, re-, ri-* || *dwo-, pte-* || $a_2 \sim a$ (*ja*) ^(h)*a/*, $a_3 \sim a$ */ai/*, $pu_2 \sim pu$ */p^hu/*, */bu?/* */pü/*, $ra_3 \sim ra$ */r^hrail/*, */l^hlail/*, ra_2 */rr'a?/*, ro_2 */rr'o?/*, ta_2 */tja/*.
 b) *ko-wa, po-me, i-jo-te, pa-te, ti-ri-po*.
 c) *po-me/ko-i-no, qo-u-ko-ro, a3-ku-pi-ti-jo, de-we-ro-*.
 d) *do-e-ro, ri-no* || *da-mo, te-o-jo*.
 e) *pa-te, po-me* || *a-to-ro-qo, a-re-ka-sa-da-ra* || *pe-mo, ko-i-no*; *ma de-so-mo*.
 f) *wa-na-ka-(ke)-te, ku-su, re-po-to, ku-pe-se-ro, po-to-ri-jo, po-ti-ni-ja, qi-si-pe-e, wa-na-ka, po-mi-ni-jo, po-pi*.
2. *-oio, -e (= -ei), -phi, e-me*.
3. a) *da-mo, a-ta-na*.
 b) *e-ke-e, do-e-ra*.
 c) *i-jo, i-je-re-ja*.
 d) *a-mo, pe-mo, qe-to-ro-po-pi, to-pe-za*.
 e) *pa-ro, a-pu*.
 f) $j > h$ o z ($o = \check{o}$, *ze-u-ke-si*), *sorda + j > s* (*pa-sa-ro, pa-sa*), *sonora + j > z* (*pe-za*), $sj > j$ (gen. *-oio* da *-osjo*), *ki/ke/gi/ge + vocale > z + vocale* (*su-za, ai-za*), *conservazione di w* (*wo-no*).
 g) *e-ke* || *da-pu3-ri-to-jo* || *qe-to-ro-we, qo-u-ko-ro, i-qi-ja*.
 h) *e-me, e-qo-te, a2-te-ro* || *pa-we-a2, e-o* || *ko-ri-si-jo* || *me-no* || *ma-ra-ku, a-di-ri-ja-te*.
 i) *ma/mo* || $\varphi\acute{\iota}\alpha\lambda\eta/\varphi\acute{\iota}\epsilon\lambda\eta$ || *da-ma-te/du-ma-te* || *a-ti-mi-te*.
 l) $\acute{\alpha}\rho\mu\acute{o}\zeta\omega, \acute{\alpha}\rho\mu\acute{o}\delta\iota\omicron\varsigma, \acute{\iota}\pi\pi\omicron\varsigma$ /*equus*.
- 4.
- | | | |
|------------------------|-------|--|
| a) temi in <i>-a</i> | sing. | N. <i>-a</i> (<i>do-e-ra, e-qe-ta</i>). G. <i>-a</i> (<i>di-wi-ja</i>), <i>-ao</i> (<i>qo-u-qo-ta-o</i>). D. <i>-a</i> (<i>po-ti-ni-ja, ra-wa-ge-ta</i>). A. <i>-a</i> (<i>ki-ti-ta</i>). |
| | dual. | N.A. <i>-o</i> (<i>ko-to-no</i>), <i>-ae</i> (<i>e-qe-ta-e</i>). G.D. <i>-oi</i> (<i>wa-na/no-so-i</i>). |
| | pl. | N. <i>-a</i> (<i>e-qe-ta</i>). G. <i>-ao</i> (<i>e-re-ta-o</i>). D. <i>-ai</i> (<i>ku-na-ke-ta-i</i>). A. <i>-a</i> . |
| b) temi in <i>-o</i> | sing. | N. <i>-o</i> (<i>do-e-ro</i>). G. <i>-ojo</i> (<i>di-wo-ni-so-jo</i>). D. <i>-o</i> (<i>da-mo</i>). A. <i>-o</i> (<i>ri-no</i>). |
| | dual. | N.A. <i>-o</i> (<i>pa-sa-ro</i>). G.D. <i>-o</i> . |
| | pl. | N. <i>-o</i> (<i>du-to-mo</i>), <i>-a</i> . G. <i>-o</i> (<i>a-ne-mo</i>). D. <i>-oi</i> . A. <i>-o</i> (<i>si-a2-ro</i>), <i>-a</i> (<i>do-ra</i>). |
| c) temi in cons. sing. | | N. <i>-</i> (<i>pa-te, ti-ri-po</i>). G. <i>-o</i> (<i>po-me-no</i>). D. <i>-e</i> (<i>po-de, a-ti-mi-te</i>), <i>-i</i> . A. <i>-a</i> . |
| | dual. | N.A. <i>-e</i> (<i>ti-ri-po-de</i>). G.D. <i>-o-i</i> . |
| | pl. | N. <i>-e</i> (<i>to-ra-ke</i>), <i>-a</i> (<i>ke-ra-a</i>). G. <i>-o?</i> D. <i>-si</i> (<i>pa-si</i>). A. <i>-e</i> (<i>a-ko-so-ne</i>), <i>-a</i> (<i>tu-we-a</i>). |
| d) temi in ditt. | sing. | N. <i>-eu</i> (<i>ka-ke-u</i>). G. <i>-ewo</i> (<i>i-je-re-wo</i>). D. <i>-ewe</i> (<i>ka-ke-wi</i>). A. <i>-ewa?</i> |
| | dual. | N.A. <i>-ewe</i> (<i>ke-ra-me-we</i>). G.D. ? |
| | pl. | N. <i>-ewe</i> (<i>ka-ke-we</i>). G. ? D. <i>-eusi</i> (<i>ka-ke-u-si</i>). A. <i>-ewe?</i> |
- e) comparativi: *me-u-jo/me-wi-jo, me-zo*.
 f) pronomi: *mi, pe-i, to-jo, to-to, jo/o, jo-qi*.
 g) numerali: *e-me, dwo, du-wo-u-pi, ti-ri-, qe-to-ro-, we-, e-ne-wo-, de-ko-to*.

- h) verbi: ind. pres. att. *e-ke, a-ke, pe-re, di-do-si, pa-si, e-ko-si, e-e-si*.
 pres. med. *di-do-to, i-je-to*.
 fut. *do-se, do-so-si, a-ke-re-se* (ἀγρήσει?).
 aor. *a-pe-do-ke* (ἀπέδωκε con aum. ο ἀπέκδωκε), *a-pu-do-ke, e-ra-se, wi-de, de-ka-sa-to, a-ke-re-se* (ἀγρήσε?).
 perf. *e-pi-de-da-to*.
 imper. pres. *e-e-to* (ἐέντων? εἶνται < ἐέντοι?).
 part. pres. att. *e-o, e-ko-te, e-qa-te, o-pe-ro-sa*.
 pres. med.-pass. *o-ro-me-no, re-qa-me-no, ki-ti-me-na*.
 fut. med. *ze-so-me-no*.
 aor. *a-ke-ra-te* (ἀγγείλαντες/ἀγειραντες).
 perf. *a-ra-ru-ja, de-do-me-na, ke-ke-me-na*.
 inf. pres. att. *e-ke-e, a-na-ke-e*.
 agg. verb. *a-pi-ko-to* (ἀμφίβατος), *a-na-mo-to* (ἀνόμοστος).
 i) preposizioni: *a-pi, a-pu, e-ne-ka, e-pi, ku-su, me-ta* (dat.), *o-pi, pa-ro, pe-da* (acc.), *po-si, en-, an-, pe-ri, po-ro, pos, u-pa*.
 l) negazioni: *o-u, o-u-qa*.
 m) congiunzioni: *-qa* (-τε), *a-u-qa, -de, o-jo-* (ώς?).

5. Un'iscrizione di Pilo (PY Eb 297 = DMG 140 = 95 Palmer):

i-je-re-ja e-ke-qa e-u-ke-to-qa e-to-ni-jo e-ke-e te-o ko-to-no-o-ko-de ko-to-na-o ke-ke-me-na-o o-na-ta e-ke-e.

ἰέρεια ἔχειτε εὐχέτοιτε etoni-on ἔχεν θεόν, κτεινόοχοι δὲ κτεινάων κεκεμενάων ὄνατα ἔχεν.

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